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## Phimosis

### What is Phimosis?

Phimosis is defined as the inability to retract the skin (foreskin or prepuce) covering the head (glans) of the penis. Phimosis may appear as a tight ring or "rubber band" of foreskin around the tip of the penis, preventing full retraction. Phimosis is divided into two forms: physiologic and pathologic. Current incidence of phimosis is about 1% in 7<sup>th</sup> grade boys.

**Physiologic phimosis:** Children are born with tight foreskin at birth and separation occurs naturally over time. Phimosis is normal for the uncircumcised infant/child and usually resolves around 5-7 years of age, however the child may be older.

**Pathologic phimosis:** Phimosis that occurs due to scarring, infection or inflammation. Forceful foreskin retraction can lead to bleeding, scarring, and psychological trauma for the child and parent. If there is ballooning of the foreskin during urination, difficulty with urination, or infection, then treatment may be warranted.

### Care of Uncircumcised Penis:

No special care is required for foreskin in infancy. The foreskin should not be forcibly retracted, however gentle retraction is okay. In the first few years of life, gentle retraction with cleansing underneath the foreskin is sufficient during diaper changes or bathing and will result in progressive retraction over time. Once the child is older and the foreskin retracts fully, he will learn to retract, cleanse and dry underneath the foreskin as part of his hygiene routine. After retraction, the foreskin should be pulled back over the head of the penis and returned to the normal position.

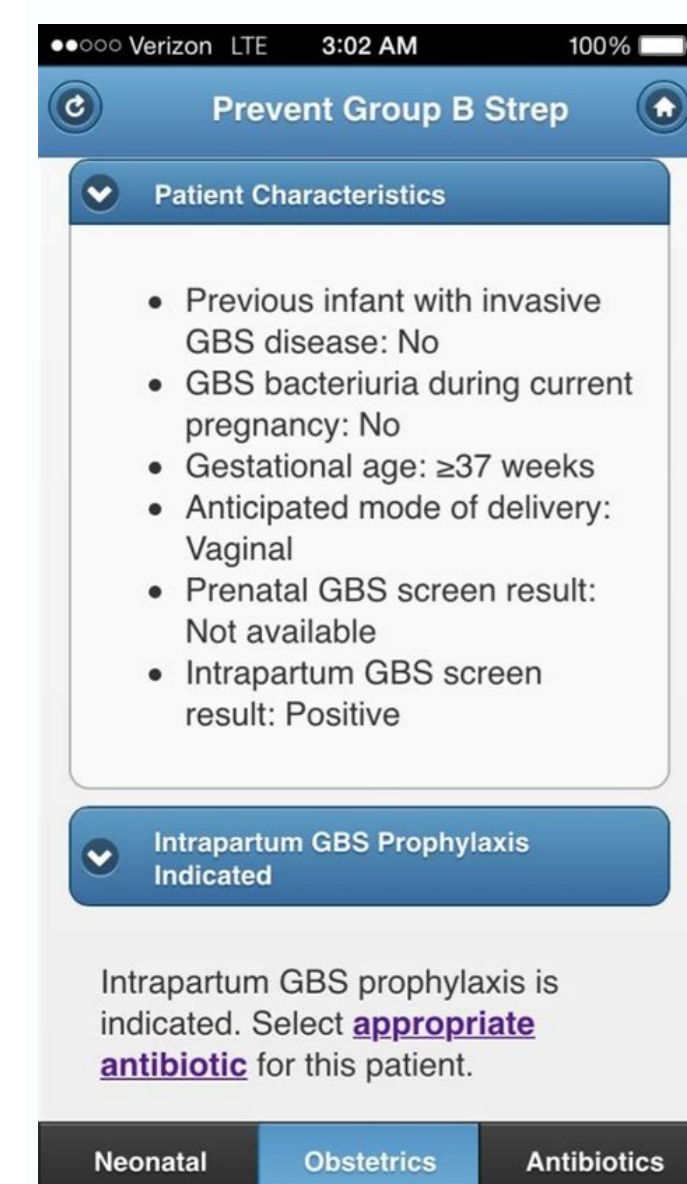
### Smegma:

Smegma is a collection of skin cells from the glans penis and inner foreskin that is often noted with retraction of the foreskin. This natural skin shedding

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### Prevention better than cure

- **Preconception:** optimal health to begin pregnancy, correct anaemia ....
- **Pregnancy:** identify risk factors, diagnosis and treatment of anaemia
- **Labour:** policy guidelines, good management 1<sup>st</sup>, 2<sup>nd</sup> and 3<sup>rd</sup> stage of labour – treat uterus with respect !
- Suggest active management of 3<sup>rd</sup> stage (RCOG, 2009)
- **After delivery:** careful monitoring in 1<sup>st</sup> hour after delivery



How is chorioamnionitis treatment. Does chorioamnionitis go away.

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